FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



THE PHILLIPS COLLECTION

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees The Phillips Collection Washington, D.C.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Phillips Collection (the Collection), which comprise the statements of financial position as of July 31, 2020 and 2019, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Collection as of July 31, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets, functional expenses and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

December 7, 2020

Gelman Kozenberg & Freedman

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STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

ASSETS

	_	2020	_	2019
Cash and cash equivalents	\$_	1,303,405	\$_	492,777
Receivables: Trade, net Gifts and grants Pledges - CSMA campaign, net		148,494 3,182,446 -		90,062 9,563,485 18,721
Pledges - Endowment, net	_	5,564,499	_	5,812,080
Total receivables	-	8,895,439	_	15,484,348
Merchandise inventory Prepaid expenses Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$18,867,594 and \$17,568,334 in 2020		354,781 320,998		339,802 330,280
and 2019, respectively Investments	_	31,560,972 73,134,153	_	32,142,100 68,197,658
TOTAL ASSETS	\$_	115,569,748	\$_	116,986,965
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses Accrued compensation Deferred revenue Capital lease obligation Gift annuity debt Note payable Federal loan payable HVAC loan payable Bonds payable	\$	671,749 411,430 332,711 81,977 90,658 326,434 1,462,886 3,743,700 7,642,768	\$	647,073 555,634 130,088 109,553 104,387 466,334 - 3,921,400 8,307,458
Total liabilities	_	14,764,313	_	14,241,927
NET ASSETS				
Without donor restrictions: Undesignated Board designated	_	21,670,833 6,150,000	_	21,670,833 6,150,000
Total net assets without donor restrictions		27,820,833		27,820,833
With donor restrictions	_	72,984,602	_	74,924,205
Total net assets	_	100,805,435	_	102,745,038
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$_	115,569,748	\$_	116,986,965

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

				2020		
		ithout Donor		With Donor		
DEVENUE	<u>F</u>	Restrictions	<u> </u>	Restrictions		Total
REVENUE						
Gifts, grants and corporate support	\$	3,740,784	\$	3,188,739	\$	6,929,523
Fees from exhibitions and loaned art	*	708,806	•	-	т.	708,806
Admissions		424,028		_		424,028
Shop revenue		552,269		-		552,269
Other revenue		163,141		-		163,141
Contributed services and materials		419,329		-		419,329
Endowment earnings transfer, net		2,928,331		-		2,928,331
Net assets released from donor restrictions	_	3,252,362	_	(3,252,362)	_	<u> </u>
Total revenue	_	12,189,050	_	(63,623)	_	12,125,427
EXPENSES						
Personnel		6,996,628		_		6,996,628
Traveling exhibitions		235,379		_		235,379
Contractual services		494,920		_		494,920
Insurance		275,585		_		275,585
Utilities		530,272		-		530,272
Other facility costs		600,030		-		600,030
Administrative expenses		837,478		-		837,478
Printing and publications		223,235		-		223,235
Information technology expenses		306,884		-		306,884
Fundraising activities and events		252,513		-		252,513
Marketing and advertising		276,578		-		276,578
Contributed services and materials		419,329		-		419,329
Cost of goods sold	_	288,741	_	-	_	288,741
Total expenses	_	11,737,572	_		_	11,737,572
Changes in net assets from operations before other items		451,478		(63,623)		387,855
OTHER ITEMS						
Non-operating investment (loss) earnings, net		4,274		535,609		539,883
Non-operating investment (loss) earnings, het Non-operating net assets released from restriction		2,249,178		(2,249,178)		-
Long-term financing expenses		(483,312)		(2,243,170)		(483,312)
Depreciation of non-operating assets		(1,125,697)		_		(1,125,697)
Art collection acquisitions		(786,000)		(162,411)		(948,411)
Campaign expenses	_	(309,921)		-	_	(309,921)
Changes in net assets		-		(1,939,603)		(1,939,603)
Net assets at beginning of year	_	27,820,833	_	74,924,205	_	102,745,038
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$_	27,820,833	\$_	72,984,602	\$_	100,805,435

			2019	
۷	Vithout Donor		With Donor	Total
_	Restrictions		Restrictions	Total
\$	10,244,585	\$	6,477,706	\$ 16,722,291
	1,850,617		· · ·	1,850,617
	510,623		-	510,623
	711,593		-	711,593
	222,592		-	222,592
	241,580		-	241,580
	2,825,393 3,056,282		(3.056.282)	2,825,393
-	5,030,202	-	(3,056,282)	
-	19,663,265	_	3,421,424	23,084,689
	7,051,361		-	7,051,361
	764,958		-	764,958
	743,602		-	743,602
	271,687		-	271,687
	614,205		-	614,205
	778,738 1,181,396		<u>-</u>	778,738 1,181,396
	217,650		- -	217,650
	285,771		_	285,771
	554,148		-	554,148
	255,142		_	255,142
	241,580		-	241,580
-	359,619	_		359,619
-	13,319,857	-		13,319,857
	6,343,408		3,421,424	9,764,832
	(13,277)		(1,105,801)	(1,119,078)
	2,114,333		(2,114,333)	-
	(522,364)		-	(522,364)
	(1,109,372)		(045,040)	(1,109,372)
	(288,045)		(215,210)	(503,255) (374,683)
-	(374,683)	-	-	(374,683)
	6,150,000		(13,920)	6,136,080
-	21,670,833	_	74,938,125	96,608,958
\$	27,820,833	\$_	74,924,205	\$ <u>102,745,038</u>

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2020

		Operationa	l Exp	oenses		 Non-C	Oper	ational Exp	pense	es	
	Program Services	anagement and General	F	undraising	Total Operational Expenses	Campaign undraising		Other	0	otal Non- perational expenses	 Total Expenses
Personnel	\$ 5,533,169	\$ 407,216	\$	1,056,243	\$ 6,996,628	\$ 233,006	\$	-	\$	233,006	\$ 7,229,634
Traveling exhibitions	235,379	-		-	235,379	-		-		-	235,379
Contractual services	441,630	37,632		15,658	494,920	70,348		-		70,348	565,268
Insurance	254,668	17,588		3,329	275,585	-		-		-	275,585
Utilities	411,701	99,704		18,867	530,272	-		-		-	530,272
Other facility costs*	353,927	238,320		7,783	600,030	-		1,609,009		1,609,009	2,209,039
Administrative expenses	673,110	103,014		61,354	837,478	2,464		-		2,464	839,942
Printing and publications	180,757	22,075		20,403	223,235	482		-		482	223,717
Information technology expenses	213,565	63,039		30,280	306,884	3,319		-		3,319	310,203
Fundraising activities and events	145,693	12,022		94,798	252,513	302		-		302	252,815
Art collection acquisitions	-	-		-	-	-		948,411		948,411	948,411
Marketing and advertising	269,776	6,552		250	276,578	-		-		-	276,578
Contributed goods and services	311,909	105,960		1,460	419,329	-		-		-	419,329
Cost of goods sold	 288,741	 -		-	 288,741	 -		-		-	288,741
TOTAL	\$ 9,314,025	\$ 1,113,122	\$	1,310,425	\$ 11,737,572	\$ 309,921	\$	2,557,420	\$	2,867,341	\$ 14,604,913

^{*}Included in other facility costs are long-term financing expenses and depreciation of non-operating assets. The non-operational costs are considered to be supporting services with the exception of Art collection acquisitions, which is considered a program service.

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2019

		Operationa	l Ex	oenses		Non-C	Oper	ational Ex	pense	es	
	Program Services	anagement and General	F	undraising	Total Operational Expenses	Campaign undraising		Other	0	otal Non- perational expenses	 Total Expenses
Personnel	\$ 5,767,275	\$ 252,050	\$	1,032,036	\$ 7,051,361	\$ 260,079	\$	-	\$	260,079	\$ 7,311,440
Traveling exhibitions	764,958	-		-	764,958	-		=		-	764,958
Contractual services	680,472	28,955		34,175	743,602	79,466		-		79,466	823,068
Insurance	251,858	16,675		3,154	271,687	-		=		-	271,687
Utilities	478,736	113,901		21,568	614,205	-		=		-	614,205
Other facility costs*	448,214	323,340		7,184	778,738	-		1,631,736		1,631,736	2,410,474
Administrative expenses	1,013,665	96,538		71,193	1,181,396	7,632		=		7,632	1,189,028
Printing and publications	180,424	19,241		17,985	217,650	3,745		-		3,745	221,395
Information technology expenses	217,723	40,597		27,451	285,771	2,500		=		2,500	288,271
Fundraising activities and events	162,570	23,284		368,294	554,148	21,261		-		21,261	575,409
Art collection acquisitions	-	-		-	-	-		503,255		503,255	503,255
Marketing and advertising	244,034	11,106		2	255,142	-		-		=	255,142
Contributed goods and services	89,378	84,688		67,514	241,580	=		-		-	241,580
Cost of goods sold	 359,619	 		-	 359,619	 		-			 359,619
TOTAL	\$ 10,658,926	\$ 1,010,375	\$	1,650,556	\$ 13,319,857	\$ 374,683	\$	2,134,991	\$	2,509,674	\$ 15,829,531

^{*}Included in other facility costs are long-term financing expenses and depreciation of non-operating assets. The non-operational costs are considered to be supporting services with the exception of Art collection acquisitions, which is considered a program service.

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	_	2020		2019
Changes in net assets	\$	(1,939,603)	\$	6,136,080
	Ψ	(1,000,000)	Ψ	0,100,000
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		1,299,260		1,267,871
Amortization of bond issuance costs		8,461		8,461
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(1,493,644)		1,121,986
Realized gain on investments Contributions to be invested in perpetuity		(1,494,968) (327,524)		(1,794,164) (1,762,186)
Amortization of discount on gift annuity agreements		(327,324)		21,883
Art acquisitions		948,411		503,255
Change in allowance for doubtful accounts		100,000		-
Change in discount on gifts, and grants receivables		(16,019)		(5,287)
Change in discount on CSMA campaign and endowment				
pledges receivable		(98,406)		(185,719)
Decrease (increase) in:				
Trade, gifts and grants receivables		6,238,626		(6,517,935)
CSMA campaign and endowment pledges receivable		364,708		1,249,015
Merchandise inventory Prepaid expenses		(14,979) 9,282		(18,666) 56,625
Prepaid expenses		9,202		30,023
Increase (decrease) in:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		24,676		9,560
Accrued compensation		(144,204)		(26,394)
Deferred revenue	_	202,623	_	(341,095)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	_	3,666,700	_	(276,710)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Net (purchases) sales of investments		(1,947,883)		281,022
Purchase of property and equipment		(718,132)		(916,108)
Art acquisitions	_	(948,411)	_	(503,255)
Net cash used by investing activities	_	(3,614,426)	_	(1,138,341)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Proceeds on line of credit		3,000,000		2,367,000
Payments on line of credit		(3,000,000)		(2,507,000)
Payments on HVAC loan		(177,700)		(78,600)
Payments on capital lease obligations		(27,576)		(26,895)
Payments under gift annuity agreements		(13,729)		(12,869)
Payments on long-term financing		(813,051)		(793,833)
Proceeds on federal loan payable		1,462,886		-
Contributions to be invested in perpetuity	_	327,524	_	1,762,186
Net cash provided by financing activities	_	758,354	_	709,989
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		810,628		(705,062)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	_	492,777	_	1,197,839
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	\$_	1,303,405	\$_	492,777

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

	2020		2019
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION			
Interest Paid	\$ <u>319,</u>	<u>045</u> \$_	323,967

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Organization -

The Phillips Collection (the Collection) was incorporated in 1920. It opened to the public in 1921 and is known as the first museum of modern art in the United States. The Phillips Collection is an intimate museum combined with an experiment station. At its heart is an exceptional collection of modern and contemporary art around which the museum has created a dynamic environment for looking, learning, and enjoyment.

Basis of presentation -

The accompanying financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, and in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-14, *Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*. As such, net assets are reported within two net asset classifications: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions. Descriptions of the two net asset categories are as follows:

- Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions Net assets available for use in general operations
 and not subject to donor restrictions are recorded as "net assets without donor restrictions".
 Assets restricted solely through the actions of the Board are referred to as Board Designated
 and are also reported as net assets without donor restrictions.
- Net Assets With Donor Restrictions Net assets may be subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Contributions restricted by donors as to time and/or purpose, and temporary in nature, are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as net assets released from donor restrictions. Other donor imposed restrictions may be perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Gifts of long-lived assets, other than works of art, and gifts of cash restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are recognized as revenue without donor restrictions when the assets are placed in service.

New accounting pronouncement adopted -

During 2020, the Collection adopted ASU 2018-08, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Clarifying the Scope and Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made. This guidance is intended to clarify and improve the scope and the accounting guidance for contributions received and contributions made. Key provisions in this guidance include clarification regarding the accounting for grants and contracts as exchange transactions or contributions, and improved guidance to better distinguish between conditional and unconditional contributions. The Collection adopted the ASU using a modified prospective basis.

Cash and cash equivalents -

The Collection considers demand accounts held with financial institutions to be cash equivalents. Amounts held in investment portfolios, in the amount of \$4,607,193 and \$3,950,681 for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, regardless of their maturities, are not considered cash equivalents. Bank deposit accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to a limit of \$250,000.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Cash and cash equivalents (continued) -

At times during the year, the Collection maintains cash balances at financial institutions in excess of the FDIC limits. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

Receivables -

Short-term receivables are stated at their carrying amounts, which approximate fair value due to the relatively short period of time between their obligation and expected realization. Long-term receivables are stated at their net realizable value which approximates fair value, measured as the present value of their future cash flows. The allowance for doubtful accounts is determined based upon a review of account balances, including management's knowledge of the donor or customer, and the age of the receivable balance. As a result of these reviews, management has established an allowance as a best estimate of probable losses. All accounts, or portions thereof, that are deemed to be uncollectible, or that require excessive collection cost, are written off.

Merchandise inventory -

Merchandise inventory consists of merchandise held for resale by the Collection's Museum Shop and is stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value using the average cost method under the accounting guidance ASU 2015-11, Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory.

Investments -

Investments are recorded at readily determinable fair values. Investment earnings (losses) include interest, dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses, net of investment expenses. The fair value of financial instruments is determined by reference to various market data and other valuation techniques as appropriate. Credit risk from financial instruments relates to the possibility that invested assets within a particular industry segment may experience loss due to market conditions. The Collection has diversified its financial instruments to help ensure that no one industry segment represents a significant concentration of risk.

Although management uses its best judgment at estimating fair value of the underlying assets for its investments, there are inherent limitations in any valuation technique. Therefore, the value is not necessarily indicative of the amount that could be realized in a current transaction. Future events will also affect the estimates of fair value, and the effect of such events on the estimates of fair value could be material.

Property and equipment -

Property and equipment in excess of \$1,000 are capitalized and stated at cost. Property and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets: building and building renovations – forty years; and furniture and equipment – three, five, ten, or fifteen years. Bond issuance costs are amortized over the life of the bond, currently thirty years. The cost of maintenance and repairs is recorded as expenses are incurred.

Impairment of long lived assets -

Management reviews asset carrying amounts whenever events or circumstances indicate that such carrying amounts may not be recoverable.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Impairment of long lived assets (continued) -

When considered impaired, the carrying amount of the assets is reduced, by a charge to the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets, to its current fair value.

Income taxes -

The Collection is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Collection is not a private foundation. Although the Collection is organized as a non-profit corporation, certain revenue derived from its flexible capital and private funds is considered unrelated business income and subject to taxation by the Internal Revenue Service and the District of Columbia. For the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, management does not anticipate any material unrelated business income subject to tax.

Uncertain tax positions -

For the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, the Collection has documented its consideration of FASB ASC 740-10, *Income Taxes*, that provides guidance for reporting uncertainty in income taxes and has determined that no material uncertain tax positions qualify for either recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

Deferred revenue -

Deferred revenue consists of facilities rental fees, exhibition fees, and member trip fees for upcoming events. The Collection recognizes these fees when the related event has occurred.

Deferred revenue consisted of the following as of July 31, 2020 and 2019:

		2020		2019
Events Grants Facilities rental fees Exhibition fees Other	\$	233,779 45,939 45,225 3,998 3,770	\$	24,165 45,939 55,715 - 4,269
TOTAL DEFERRED REVENUE	\$_	332,711	\$_	130,088

Program services -

The Collection's programmatic activities include those associated with the preservation and exhibition of the collection, such as curatorial, conservation, registrar, and library functions; and those activities designed to inform the public about the collection and its history, such as education, communications, publications, and the music program. The University of Maryland Center for Art and Knowledge at The Phillips Collection (a research and academic arm of the Collection) and THEARC (a shared facility in Southeast Washington, D.C.), are integral to the Collection's programmatic activities. In addition, The Collection includes visitor amenities and services associated with its public outreach under the programmatic heading.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Spending rate methodology -

The Collection uses a spending rate methodology to determine the amount of endowment investment income included in operating revenue as described in the total return policy. Endowment investment income in excess of the spending rate is reported as a non-operating activity. In addition, activities relating to the bond and the Collection's buildings and improvements are reported as non-operating income or expense. Operating activities are defined to encompass transactions that relate directly to the mission of the Collection. These included soliciting contributions and sponsoring museum programs.

Debt issuance costs -

In accordance with the FASB ASU 2015-03, Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs, the Collection presents debt issuance costs in the financial statement as a direct deduction from the related debt liability. Amortization of the costs is reported as interest expense.

Gifts, grants and corporate support -

The Collection receives revenue through contributions and grants from individuals, corporations, foundations and other entities. Contributions and grants are recognized in the appropriate category of net assets in the period received. The Collection performs an analysis of each individual contribution and grant to determine if the revenue streams follow the contribution rules and is nonreciprocal, or if it should be deemed reciprocal and recorded as an exchange transaction.

For contributions and grants qualifying under the contribution rules, revenue is recognized upon notification of the award and satisfaction of all conditions, if applicable.

Contributions and grants qualifying as contributions that are unconditional that have donor restrictions are recognized as "without donor restrictions" only to the extent of actual expenses incurred in compliance with the donor-imposed restrictions and satisfaction of time restrictions; such funds in excess of expenses incurred are shown as net assets with donor restrictions in the accompanying financial statements.

Grant agreements qualifying as conditional contributions contain a right of return and a barrier. As such, the Collection recognizes revenue for these conditional contributions when the related barrier has been overcome. Funds received in advance of the incurrence of qualifying expenditures are recorded as refundable advances.

Grants deemed to be reciprocal are classified as exchange transactions for which revenue is recorded directly to without donor restrictions when the Collection has incurred expenses in compliance with the criteria stipulated in the grant or contract agreements. Grants receivable represents amounts due from funding organizations for reimbursable expenses incurred in accordance with the grant agreements. Funding received in advance of incurring the related expenses is recorded as deferred revenue. The Collection received no grants for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019 that are classified as exchange transactions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Use of estimates -

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Functional allocation of expenses -

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

Expenses directly attributed to a specific functional area of the Collection are reported as direct expenses to the programmatic area and those expenses that benefit more than one function are allocated on a basis of estimated time and effort.

Risks and uncertainties -

The Collection invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rates, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Fair value measurement -

The Collection adopted the provisions of FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement. FASB ASC 820 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, establishes a fair value hierarchy based on the quality of inputs (assumptions that market participants would use in pricing assets and liabilities, including assumptions about risk) used to measure fair value, and enhances disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. The Collection accounts for a significant portion of its financial instruments at fair value or considers fair value in their measurement.

The Collection also follows the provision ASU 2015-07, *Fair Value Measurement* which was adopted during the year ended July 31, 2018. The ASU removes the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value (NAV) per share practical expedient. It also removes the requirement to make certain disclosures for all investments valued using NAV as a practical expedient.

New accounting pronouncements not yet adopted -

FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* (Topic 606), as amended. The ASU provides a framework for recognizing revenue and is intended to improve comparability of revenue recognition practices across for-profit and non-profit entities.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

New accounting pronouncements not yet adopted (continued) -

During 2020, the FASB delayed the implementation date under ASU 2020-05 for an additional year. Organizations may elect to adopt the guidance for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019 and for interim periods within annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2020. Early adoption is still permitted.

FASB issued ASU 2019-01, *Leases* (Topic 842). The ASU changes the accounting treatment for operating leases by recognizing a lease asset and lease liability at the present value of the lease payments in the Statement of Financial Position and disclosing key information about leasing arrangements. During 2020, the FASB issued ASU 2020-05 and delayed the implementation date by one year. The ASU is effective for non public entities beginning after December 15, 2021. Early adoption is still permitted. The ASU can be applied at the beginning of the earliest period presented using a modified retrospective approach or applied at the beginning of the period of adoption recognizing a cumulative-effect adjustment.

The Collection plans to adopt the new ASUs at the required implementation dates and management is currently in the process of evaluating the adoption method and the impact of the new standard on its accompanying financial statements.

Economic uncertainties -

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) a global pandemic. As a result of the spread of COVID-19, economic uncertainties have arisen which may negatively impact the Collection's operations. The overall potential impact is unknown at this time.

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2. INVESTMENTS

Investments consisted of the following at July 31, 2020 and 2019:

	Fair Value			
	2020	2019		
Money market funds Fixed income and blended mutual funds Domestic equity mutual funds International equity mutual funds Global equity mutual funds Alternative funds	\$ 4,607,193 10,495,396 11,219,175 8,545,050 2,001,289 36,266,050	\$ 3,950,681 5,997,386 10,753,572 6,948,381 2,142,831 38,404,807		
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$ <u>73,134,153</u>	\$ <u>68,197,658</u>		

As of July 31, 2020 and 2019, investments held by the Collection for the purposes of the gift annuity agreements (see Note 16) totaled \$4,607,193 and \$322,523, respectively. The Collection received proceeds of \$9,555,815 and \$14,954,602 on the sale of long-term investments during the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

2. INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Investment earnings from endowment investments, less the calculated draw for operations (see Note 1), are recorded as non-operating investment earnings in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets.

The following summarizes the components of investment income and shows how they are presented in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets for the year ended July 31, 2020:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment Investment: Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized gain Less: Investment expenses	\$ - - - -	\$ 719,976 2,639,579 (259,956) 3,099,599	\$ 719,976 2,639,579 (259,956) 3,099,599
Other Investments: Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized gain Less: Investment expenses	12,297 6,735 4,274 23,306	25,136 342,298 (3,093) 364,341	37,433 349,033 1,181 387,647
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME, NET	\$ 23,306	\$ 3,463,940	\$ 3,487,246
As Reported in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets:	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
	Donor	=	
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings: Endowment gain, net of transfer for operations	Donor Restrictions \$ - 4,274	\$ 171,268 364,341	\$ 171,268 368,615
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings: Endowment gain, net of transfer for operations Non-endowment gain Earnings included in other revenue	\$ - 4,274 4,274 19,032	\$ 171,268 364,341 535,609	\$ 171,268 368,615 539,883 19,032

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

2. INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The following summarizes the components of investment income and shows how they are presented in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets for the year ended July 31, 2019:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment Investment: Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized gain Less: Investment expenses	\$ - - -	\$ 1,232,275 647,649 (216,698)	647,649 (216,698)
Other Investments: Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized gain Less: Investment expenses	16,862 1,418 (13,277) 5,003	75,362 23,111 (42,107) 56,366	1,663,226 92,224 24,529 (55,384) 61,369
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME, NET	\$5,003	\$ <u>1,719,592</u>	\$ <u>1,724,595</u>
	Without Donor	With Donor	
As Reported in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets:	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
		* (1,162,166) 56,365	\$ (1,162,166) 43,088
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings: Endowment loss, net of transfer for operations	Restrictions \$ - (13,277)	* (1,162,166) 56,365	\$ (1,162,166) 43,088
and Changes in Net Assets: Non-operating investment earnings: Endowment loss, net of transfer for operations Non-endowment (loss) gain Earnings included in other revenue Endowment earnings transfer for	\$ - (13,277) (13,277) 18,280 2,825,393	* (1,162,166) 56,365	\$ (1,162,166) 43,088 (1,119,078) 18,280 2,825,393

3. TRADE, GIFTS, GRANTS AND PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

The Collection receives promises to contribute from donors. Promises to contribute primarily consist of pledges, bequests, grants and charitable remainder trusts. Promises to contribute related to the CSMA campaign were recorded as revenue subject to donor-imposed purpose restrictions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

3. TRADE, GIFTS, GRANTS AND PLEDGES RECEIVABLE (Continued)

Promises to contribute related to the Collection's endowment campaign are recorded as revenue with donor restrictions to be invested in perpetuity. Management periodically reviews the status of all pledge receivable balances for collectibility. Each receivable balance is assessed based on management's knowledge of the donor, relationship with the donor, and the age of the receivable balance.

The loss on uncollectible pledges recorded in gifts, grants and corporate support in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets totaled \$115,500 and \$20,000 for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, All pledges receivable due in more than one year have been discounted to their net present value at July 31, 2020 and 2019. The discount rates range from 0.19% to 6.00% and are determined using the U.S. Treasury Daily Treasury Yield Curve Rate for the term closest to time period of expected receipt on the day the Collection was notified of the pledge.

Trade, gifts, grants, and pledges receivables are due as follows at July 31, 2020 and 2019:

		2020	_	2019
Less than one year One to five years Beyond five years	\$ 	3,899,309 178,500 5,471,047	\$	9,161,091 1,640,324 5,350,775
Total trade, gifts, grants and pledges receivables Less: Present value discount Less: Allowance for doubtful pledges	_	9,548,856 (546,789) (106,628)	_	16,152,190 (661,214) (6,628)
TOTAL RECEIVABLES	\$_	8,895,439	\$	15,484,348

4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consisted of the following at July 31, 2020 and 2019:

	2020	2019
Land Buildings	\$ 833,240 46,588,353	\$ 833,240 46,496,913
Equipment Software and website	2,473,872 533,101	2,042,180 <u>338,101</u>
Total property and equipment Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization	50,428,566 (18,867,594)	49,710,434 (17,568,334)
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET	\$ <u>31,560,972</u>	\$ <u>32,142,100</u>

Included in the cost basis of the property and equipment at July 31, 2020 and 2019 is \$1,463,005 of restricted fixed assets in perpetuity. These fixed assets may not be sold or disposed of by the Collection and are considered to be an historical asset as it represents the location of the first museum of modern art in America. As such, in accordance with FASB ASC 360, *Fixed Assets*, the Collection does not depreciate these items because the economic benefit or service potential is used up so slowly that their estimated useful lives are extraordinarily long.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (Continued)

Depreciation and amortization expense for fixed assets without donor restrictions consisted of the following for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019:

		2020	_	2019
Depreciation of operating assets Depreciation of non-operating assets	\$	173,563 1,125,697	\$_	158,499 1,109,372
TOTAL DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION	\$ <u>_</u>	1,299,260	\$_	1,267,871

5. ART COLLECTION

Works of art in the Museum's collection are not recognized as assets on the Statements of Financial Position. Purchases of art are recorded as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions if purchased with assets without donor restrictions and are recorded as decreases in net assets with donor restrictions if purchased with donor-restricted assets.

Contributions of collection items are not recognized in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets; however, certain contributions are recorded as increases in net assets with donor restrictions if a donor makes a contribution intended to fund the subsequent purchase of art.

Proceeds from the sale of deaccessions or insurance recoveries are reflected on the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets based on the absence or existence and nature of donor-imposed restrictions. There were no deaccessions or sales of artwork during each of the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019.

6. LINE OF CREDIT

The Collection has an unsecured line of credit payable to a bank with a \$3,000,000 limit. The line expires on March 31, 2021. The line bears an interest rate of LIBOR plus 1.5%. The interest rate at July 31, 2020 and 2019 was 1.67% and 3.9%, respectively. There were no outstanding balances under the line of credit agreement for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019.

Interest expense on the line of credit of \$31,461 and \$12,320 is included under Administrative expenses in the accompanying Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets during the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

7. CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATION

The Collection leases certain office equipment that has been capitalized and included in property and equipment in the Statements of Financial Position. The equipment obtained under capital leases consisted of the following at July 31, 2020 and 2019.

	 2020		2019
Cost Less: Accumulated depreciation	\$ 141,199 (56,47 <u>9</u>)	\$ 	141,199 (28,240)
TOTAL	\$ 84,720	\$ <u></u>	112,959

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

7. CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATION (Continued)

Future minimum lease payments under capital lease obligations at July 31, 2020 are as follows:

Year Ending July 31,	
2021 2022 2023	\$ 30,000 30,000
Less: Interest	85,000 (3,023)
CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATION	\$ <u>81,977</u>

Interest expense for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019 was \$2,424 and \$3,104, respectively, and is included under Administrative expenses in the accompanying financial statements during the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

8. LONG-TERM FINANCING

Bonds Payable:

In July 2003, the District of Columbia (the District) issued \$27,000,000 in revenue bonds, the proceeds of which were loaned to the Collection for the acquisition, renovation and equipping of the property at 1618 21st Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. The bonds were issued in two tranches representing different repayment schedules. The term of the bonds was to end in 2030. In order to facilitate the issuance and marketability of the bonds, the Collection obtained an irrevocable letter of credit which, with subsequent extensions, was set to expire in July 2016.

Obligations of the bonds were paid first from the letter of credit and then reimbursed by the Collection from the Collection's reserves. The bonds bore interest at a weekly rate, to be determined by the Remarketing Agent. Interest and bank fees incurred on the bond were capitalized as a development cost until the property at 1618 21st Street was completed and available for use, which occurred during 2006.

On November 1, 2012, the Collection restructured this debt by converting these bonds to a direct purchase mode financing. The Collection, through the District, remarketed the remaining \$12,465,000 of variable-rate bonds to a single purchaser for a ten year loan with a fixed interest rate of 2.9%. In April 2018, in response to the changes in corporate Federal income tax rates, the bondholder invoked an option in the contract that permitted the interest rate to be increased to 3.52%. On November 1, 2022, the remaining principal balance of \$6,181,875 on the loan will be due and payable. The Collection will either be required to pay off the balance or obtain additional financing.

Additionally, the agreements for the bond and note payable contain various covenants, which among other things, require the collection to maintain certain financial ratios and submit various financial reports throughout their fiscal year.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

8. LONG-TERM FINANCING (Continued)

Note Payable:

With the restructuring, the Remarketing Agreement and the letter of credit were terminated. Existing swaps were also terminated and a variable rate term loan was obtained through the same purchaser to finance the termination costs. This ten year term loan with an original balance of \$1,399,000 is paid in monthly installments of \$11,658 plus interest at a variable rate of LIBOR plus 200 bps. The interest rate at July 31, 2020 and 2019 was 2.17% and 4.39%, respectively.

HVAC Loan Payable:

In March 2017, the Collection entered into a term loan agreement with a bank for \$4,000,000 in financing to assist with modernization of the HVAC system in the original house. The loan matures in 2022 and bears a fixed interest rate of 4.5%.

Until April 2019, the Collection was obligated for interest payments only. At maturity, any remaining debt obligation may by subject to refinancing. The full \$4,000,000 was drawn in March 2017 under the terms of the loan agreement.

At July 31, 2020, the Collection's future maturities on the long-term financing are as follows:

Year Ending July 31,	_	Bonds Payable	<u>No</u>	te Payable	+	IVAC Loan Payable	_	Total
2021 2022 2023	\$	692,934 713,299 6,363,451	\$	139,900 139,900 46,634	\$	203,400 212,300 3,328,000	\$	1,036,234 1,065,499 9,738,085
Total future maturities Less: Bond issuance costs	_	7,769,684 (126,916)		326,434	_	3,743,700	_	11,839,818 (126,916)
TOTAL, NET	\$_	7,642,768	\$	326,434	\$_	3,743,700	\$ <u>_</u>	11,712,902

Long-term financing interest and fees for the years ending July 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	 2020		2019
Long-Term Financing Expenses:	 _		
Non-operating, long-term financing expenses:			
Bondholder interest and amortization	\$ 292,871	\$	316,253
Term loan interest	13,598		23,456
Other fees	975		750
HVAC loan interest	 175,868	_	181,90 <u>5</u>
TOTAL LONG-TERM FINANCING EXPENSES	\$ 483,312	\$ <u></u>	522,364

9. FEDERAL LOAN PAYABLE

On May 2, 2020, the Collection received loan proceeds in the amount of \$1,462,886 under the Paycheck Protection Program. The promissory note calls for monthly principal and interest payments amortized over the term of the promissory note with a deferral of payments for the first six months.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

9. FEDERAL LOAN PAYABLE (Continued)

Under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act), the promissory note may be forgiven by the Small Business Administration in whole or in part. The Collection intends to use the proceeds for purposes consistent with the Paycheck Protection Program and believes that its use of the loan proceeds will meet the conditions for forgiveness of the loan. The Collection intends to apply for forgiveness after completing the 24 week period. If forgiveness is granted, the Collection will record revenue from debt extinguishment during the period that forgiveness was approved.

Principal payments as stated in the promissory note are due as follows unless otherwise forgiven:

Year Ending July 31,

	\$ 1.462.8	86
2022	<u>812,7</u>	14
2021	\$ 650,1	72

10. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following at July 31, 2020 and 2019:

Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:	2020	2019
Program Expenses Accumulated investment earnings	\$ 13,457,763 2,002,789	\$ 15,824,029 2,071,093
	15,460,552	17,895,122
Subject to passage of time Endowment contributions to be invested in perpetuity	1,594,855 <u>55,929,195</u>	1,265,000 _55,764,083
TOTAL NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS	\$ <u>72,984,602</u>	\$ <u>74,924,205</u>

The following net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses (or through the passage of time) which satisfied the restricted purposes specified by the donors:

	_	2020		2019
Program Services Passage of Time	\$_	2,512,362 740,000	\$	2,439,282 617,000
TOTAL OPERATING NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTIONS	\$ <u>_</u>	3,252,362	\$ <u>_</u>	3,056,282
TOTAL NON-OPERATING NET ASSETS (PROGRAM SERVICES) RELEASED FROM RESTRICTION	\$_	2,249,178	\$ <u>_</u>	2,114,333

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

11. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for use for general expenditures within one year of the Statements of Financial Position date comprise the following:

, ,	2020	2019
Cash and cash equivalents Trade receivables Gifts and grants receivable Pledges - CSMA campaign Pledges - Endowment Investments	\$ 1,303,405 148,494 3,182,446 - 5,564,499 73,134,153	\$ 492,777 90,062 9,563,485 18,721 5,812,080 68,197,658
Subtotal financial assets available within one year Less: Board designated funds Less: Donor restricted funds Less: Endowment contributions to be invested in perpetuity	83,332,997 (6,150,000) (13,457,763) (54,466,190)	84,174,783 (6,150,000) (15,824,029) (54,301,078)
FINANCIAL ASSETS AVAILABLE TO MEET CASH NEEDS FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES WITHIN ONE YEAR	\$ <u>9,259,044</u>	\$ <u>7,899,676</u>

The Collection has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available and liquid as its obligations become due. As of July 31, 2020 and 2019, the Collection has financial assets equal to approximately seven months and five months, respectively, of operating expenses.

In addition, the Collection has a line of credit agreement (as previously discussed in Note 6) which allows for additional available borrowings up to \$3,000,000. Board designated funds can also be drawn upon if the Board of Trustees approves such action.

12. CONTRIBUTED SERVICES AND MATERIALS

During the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, the Collection was the beneficiary of donated services and materials consisting primarily of legal and program administration services for membership, communications, visitor services and education. The fair value of these services and materials was estimated to be \$419,329 and \$241,580 for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

13. LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Collection is committed under a noncancelable operating lease for storage space. The lease was initiated September 30, 2016 for five years.

The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments:

Year	Ending .	<u>July 31,</u>
------	----------	-----------------

2021 2022	\$	27,459 2,293
	\$_	29,752

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

13. LEASE COMMITMENTS (Continued)

Rent expense for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019 was \$27,113 and \$24,675, respectively, and is included in Other facility costs in the accompanying financial statements.

On January 29, 2016, the Collection entered into a sublease agreement with Building Bridges Across the River to become a resident at THEARC (Town Hall Education Arts Recreation Campus), an Anacostia-based social service conglomerate serving that community. The Collection will provide programs for both K-12 and senior populations. The sublease became effective upon the completion of a third building within THEARC complex which occurred November 10, 2017 and will expire November 2027. Rental expenses consist of the Collection's share of monthly operating costs and amortization of the initial payment of \$247,728 for the space construction over the lease period. Rental expenses of \$47,017 and \$48,484 are included with Other facility costs in the accompanying financial statements for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively. The remaining initial payment of \$167,051 and 196,351 are included in Prepaid expenses in the accompanying Statements of Financial Position for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

14. RETIREMENT PLAN

The Collection sponsors a defined contribution 403(b) retirement plan available to any employee who meets certain age and length of service requirements. The Plan allows for employer contributions of up to 8.4% of participant annual compensation. The Collection's contributions under the Plan amounted to \$268,658 and \$267,822 for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

The Board of Trustees established a 457(b) deferred compensation plan for key personnel. The annual contributions for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019 were \$19,500 and 19,000, respectively. These contributions were accrued and held in cash and cash equivalents at July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, and funded in the subsequent fiscal year.

15. COMMITMENTS

In October 2015, the Collection entered into a six year partnership agreement with the University of Maryland (UMD), to expand the arts curriculum at the University, provide additional faculty research opportunities, enhance the post-doctoral fellowship program at the Collection, enable the digitization of the museum's library and archives, and invigorate arts-related programming at both the Collection and UMD. As part of the partnership, UMD will make contributions totaling \$3 million to the Collection to support these enhanced activities. The agreement contemplates UMD's construction of a shared contemporary arts center in Prince George's County, Maryland, which will be used by the Collection for gallery and storage space as well as educational programs and outreach.

16. SPLIT-INTEREST AGREEMENTS

The Collection has been named as a beneficiary in a charitable remainder trust contributed in a prior period. The trust pays its donor an annual amount up to 5% of the net fair market value of the trust assets. Upon the donor's death, the remaining assets in the trust are distributed to the named charitable organizations in the manner specified in the trust document.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

16. SPLIT-INTEREST AGREEMENTS (Continued)

The assets of this trust is held by an outside trustee and consist of a mixture of fixed income securities, equity securities, and alternatives. The Collection records its interest in these charitable remainder trusts as a contribution receivable, equal to the estimated future cash receipts, discounted at 2.2% over the expected life of the donor. At July 31, 2020 and 2019, the present value of the Collection's interest in this trust was \$4,925,162 and \$4,708,768, respectively, and is recorded in CSMA campaign and Endowment pledges receivable on the Statement of Financial Position. The change in value of the split interest agreements for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019 was \$216,394 and \$137,623, respectively. This change in value is included in gifts, grants, and corporate support on the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets.

The Collection administers various gift annuity agreements. A gift annuity agreement provides for the payment of distributions to the grantor or other designated beneficiaries over the annuity's term (usually the designated beneficiary's lifetime). At the end of the annuity's term, the remaining assets are available for the Collection's use. The portion of the annuity attributable to the present value of the future benefits to be received by the Collection is recorded in the Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as a restricted contribution to be maintained in perpetuity in the period the annuity is established. During the year ended July 31, 2019, there was one new annuity contribution. There were no such contributions during the year ended July 31, 2020. On an annual basis, the Collection revalues the liability to make distributions to the designated beneficiaries based on actuarial assumptions.

The total present value of the liability for future payments of principal at July 31, 2020 and 2019, was \$90,658 and \$104,387, respectively, using discount rates ranging from 1.8% to 6.0% and the applicable mortality tables.

17. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement, the Collection has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

Investments recorded in the Statements of Financial Position are categorized based on the inputs to valuation techniques as follows:

- **Level 1.** These are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market the Collection has the ability to access.
- **Level 2.** These are investments where values are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, or model-based valuation techniques that utilize inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full-term of the investments.
- **Level 3.** These are investments where inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

17. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

Following is a description of the valuation methodology used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at July 31, 2020 and 2019.

- Money market funds Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. The money
 market fund is an open-end funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange
 Commission (SEC). This fund is required to publish its daily net asset value (NAV) and to
 transact at that price. The money market fund is deemed to be actively traded.
- Mutual funds Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the
 Collection are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are
 required to publish their daily value and to transact at that price. Mutual funds held by the
 Collection are deemed to be actively traded.
- Private and other alternative funds These instruments do not have a readily determinable fair value and are measured using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient. The fair values used are generally determined by the general partner or management of the entity, and are based on appraisals or other estimates that require varying degrees of judgment. Inputs used in determining fair value may include the cost and recent activity concerning the underlying investments in the funds or partnerships. In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, these instruments have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy; however, the fair value amounts presented in the tables below are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statement of financial position.

The table below summarizes, by level within the fair value hierarchy and those invested and measured at NAV for practical expedient as of July 31, 2020:

Financial Assets:		Level 1	_	Level 2	_	Level 3	J	Total uly 31, 2020
Filialicial Assets.								
Money market funds Fixed income and blended mutual	\$	4,607,193	\$	-	\$	-	\$	4,607,193
funds		10,495,396		-		-		10,495,396
Domestic equity mutual funds		11,219,175		-		-		11,219,175
International equity mutual funds		8,545,050		-		-		8,545,050
Global equity mutual funds	_	2,001,289	_	-	_		_	2,001,289
Sub-total investments at fair value	\$ <u>_</u>	36,868,103	\$_		\$			36,868,103
Alternative funds measure at net asset value							_	36,266,050
TOTAL INVESTMENTS							\$_	73,134,153
Financial Liabilities: Gift Annuity Debt	\$ <u>_</u>		\$_	90,658	\$		\$ <u>_</u>	90,658

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

17. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

The table below summarizes, by level within the fair value hierarchy and those invested and measured at NAV for practical expedient as of July 31, 2019:

		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	J	Total uly 31, 2019
Financial Assets:								
Money market funds Fixed income and blended mutual	\$	3,950,681	\$	-	\$	-	\$	3,950,681
funds		5,997,386		-		-		5,997,386
Domestic equity mutual funds		10,753,572		-		-		10,753,572
International equity mutual funds		6,948,381		-		-		6,948,381
Global equity mutual funds	_	2,142,831	_		-			2,142,831
Sub total investments at fair value	\$_	29,792,851	\$_		\$	-		29,792,851
Alternative funds measure at net asset value							_	38,404,807
TOTAL INVESTMENTS							\$_	68,197,658
Financial Liabilities: Gift Annuity Debt	\$ <u>_</u>		\$_	104,387	\$		\$_	104,387

There were no transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy during the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019. Transfers between levels are recorded at the end of the reporting period, if applicable.

The Collection has been admitted as a limited partner in several private funds. Under the terms of the partnership agreements, the Collection was required to contribute \$19,603,090 and \$16,348,845 of total capital to the partnerships as of July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Capital contributions are due and payable when requested by the partnerships. As of July 31, 2020 and 2019, the Collection had contributed a total of \$15,082,676 and \$3,950,681, respectively. The remaining capital commitment of \$4,520,414 and \$2,419,867 at July 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, will be paid when requested by the partnerships.

Alternative investments within the portfolio and are comprised of the following at July 31, 2020:

Investment Type	Amount	Uncalled Commitments	Redemption Period	Liquidity
Private funds	\$ 8,788,720	\$ 4,520,414	None	End of partnership
Private funds	2,665,563	-	Annual	June 30, 2021
Flexible capital	6,385,481	-	18 Months	September 30, 2020 - December 31, 2021
Flexible capital	1,375,442	-	Annual	December 31, 2020
Flexible capital	10,615,752	-	Quarterly	September 30, 2020 - December 31, 2020
Flexible capital	6,435,092		Monthly	September 30, 2020
ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENT	TS \$ 36.266.050	\$ 4.520.414		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

17. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

Alternative investments within the portfolio are comprised of the following at July 31, 2019:

Investment Type	_	Amount	Co	Uncalled ommitments	Redemption Period	Liquidity
Private funds	\$	8,717,721	\$	2,419,867	None	End of partnership
Private funds		1,668,729		-	Annual	June 30, 2020
Flexible capital		6,119,735		-	18 months	June 30, 2020 - December 31, 2020
Flexible capital		2,629,972		-	Annual	December 31, 2019
Flexible capital		9,457,844		-	Quarterly	September 30, 2019- December 31, 2019
Flexible capital	_	9,810,806	_	<u>-</u>	Monthly	September 30, 2019
ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENTS	\$_	38,404,807	\$_	2,419,867		

Private Funds - This category includes investments in private funds, generally through limited partnerships. The funds may invest in private equity, credit, real estate, infrastructure projects, and natural resources. These investments are illiquid and long-term in nature. Distributions from each fund will be received as the underlying investments and fund are liquidated. It is estimated that the underlying assets of the funds will be liquidated over the next one to ten years.

Flexible Capital - This category includes direct investments in hedge funds and long-only limited partnerships. These funds may invest in fixed income or equity investments. Some of the managers of these funds have the flexibility to adjust their allocations between fixed income, equity, and other investments (such as currency or interest rates) based on their view of the markets. These funds have various redemption and notice of redemption requirements, ranging from monthly to eighteen months, that may limit the Collection's ability to liquidate them in a short period of time.

18. ENDOWMENT

The Collection's endowment consists of donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including any funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Board of Trustees is subject to the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) and, thus classifies amounts in its donor-restricted endowment funds as net assets with donor restrictions because those assets are time restricted until the governing Board appropriates such amounts for expenditures. Most of those net asset also are subject to purpose restrictions that must be met before reclassifying those net assets to net assets without donor restrictions. The governing Board has interpreted UPMIFA as not requiring the maintenance of purchasing power of the original gift amount contributed to an endowment fund, unless a donor stipulates the contrary.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

18. ENDOWMENT (Continued)

As a result of this interpretation, when reviewing its donor-restricted endowment funds, the Collection considers a fund to be underwater if the fair value of the fund is less than the sum of (a) the original value of initial and subsequent gift amounts donated to the fund and (b) any accumulations to the fund that are required to be maintained in perpetuity in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument. The Collection has interpreted UPMIFA to permit spending from underwater funds in accordance with the prudent measures required under the law. Additionally, in accordance with UPMIFA, the Collection considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriated or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund;
- The purpose of the organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- General economic conditions and the possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments; and
- · Investment policies of the organization.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of July 31, 2020:

	Without Donor <u>Restrictions</u>	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Board Designated Endowment Funds Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be maintained in	\$ 6,150,000	\$ -	\$ 6,150,000
perpetuity by donor Accumulated investment earnings	<u>-</u>	55,929,195 2,002,789	55,929,195 2,002,789
TOTAL ENDOWMENT FUNDS	\$ <u>6,150,000</u>	\$ <u>57,931,984</u>	\$ <u>64,081,984</u>

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended July 31, 2020:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 6,150,000	\$ 57,835,176	\$ 63,985,176
Art acquisitions	-	(162,411)	(162,411)
Investment return, net	-	3,099,599	3,099,599
Contributions	-	327,524	327,524
Appropriation of endowment assets for			
expenditure		<u>(3,167,904</u>)	(3,167,904)
ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS. END OF YEAR	\$ <u>6,150,000</u>	\$ <u>57,931,984</u>	\$ <u>64,081,984</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

18. ENDOWMENT (Continued)

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of of July 31, 2019:

	Without Donor <u>Restriction</u>	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Board Designated Endowment Funds Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be maintained in	\$ 6,150,000	\$ -	\$ 6,150,000
perpetuity by donor Accumulated investment earnings	<u> </u>	55,764,083 2,071,093	55,764,083 2,071,093
TOTAL ENDOWMENT FUNDS	\$ <u>6,150,000</u>	\$ <u>57,835,176</u>	\$ <u>63,985,176</u>

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended of July 31, 2019:

	Without Donor <u>Restriction</u>	With Donor Restriction	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Art acquisitions Investment return, net Contributions	\$ - - - 6,150,000	\$ 57,732,238 (215,210) 1,663,226 1,762,188	\$ 57,732,238 (215,210) 1,663,226 7,912,188
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	<u> </u>	(3,107,266) \$ 57,835,176	(3,107,266) \$ 63,985,176

Funds with Deficiencies -

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the Collection to retain. As of July 31, 2020 and 2019, there were no deficiencies of this nature that are reported in net assets without donor restrictions.

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters -

The Collection has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to activities supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets.

Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the organization must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner to generate a total return that will exceed not only the museum's operating requirements, but also all expenses associated with managing the Fund and the eroding effects of inflation. It is the intention that all total return (interest income, dividends, realized gains, and unrealized gains), above and beyond the amount approved for expenditure or distribution, will be reinvested. The assets will be managed on a total return basis, consistent with the applicable standard of conduct set forth in the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

18. ENDOWMENT (Continued)

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives -

To achieve its investment objective, the endowment assets will be allocated among several asset classes with a bias toward equity and equity-like investments due to their higher long-term return expectations. Other asset classes have and may be added to the portfolio to enhance returns, reduce volatility through diversification, and/or offer a broader investment opportunity set. The portfolio will be diversified both by and within asset classes. The purpose of diversification is to provide reasonable assurance that no single security or class of securities will have a disproportionate impact on the performance of the total portfolio. As a result, the risk level associated with the portfolio investment is reduced.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy -

The Collection's annual endowment draw for operations was previously calculated as 5% of the average market value of the prior 11 quarters of the invested assets. Beginning in FY17, the Board of Trustees voted to reduce this draw percentage from 5% to 4.5% over three years, with a subsequent additional one year deferment, in anticipation of more modest investment returns going forward.

Actual cash withdrawals are based on this budgeted amount and may be made at staff's discretion subject to a) the operating requirements of the museum, b) the market conditions affecting investment holdings, and c) anticipated cash flow from other sources. The Board has currently authorized an exception to the policy permitting budgeted capital campaign expenses to be funded by an endowment distribution on an annual approved basis, with the assumption that any such expenditures will be recouped by raising the campaign endowment fundraising goal. The Board may also authorize other exceptions from time to time.

19. EXHIBITION EXPENSES

The Collection has a rich history of presenting world-class exhibitions in Washington, D.C. and beyond, ranging from single-artist retrospectives to historical surveys to explorations of specific topics.

Exhibition expenses for the years ended July 31, 2020 and 2019 are reported in the Statement of Functional Expenses as follows:

	2020			2019
Personnel Contractual services Other facility costs Administrative expenses* Printing and publications Information technology expenses Fundraising activities and events Marketing and advertising	\$	5,205 79,089 112,087 433,397 133,304 - 52,619 97,357	\$	8,714 159,144 192,077 712,702 100,574 4,631 61,651 133,077
TOTAL EXHIBITION EXPENSES	\$ <u></u>	913,058	\$_	1,372,570

 ^{*} Administrative expenses primarily consist of shipping, couriers and crating expenses.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JULY 31, 2020 AND 2019

20. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, the Collection has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through December 7, 2020, the date the financial statements were issued.